| **Word/phrase** | **Translation** | **Usage/memory aid** |
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| D  World cities, global cities, diverse cities Can global cities still thrive after the Covid-19 crisis? |
| impact  | Auswirkung; Einfluss  | * My middle school teacher had a great impact on me. I studied biology because of him.
* usually singular
* impact = effect
 |
| decline  | Rückgang; Abnahme; Niedergang  | * The rapid decline in sales worried the CEO.
* decline ↔ growth
* decline → to decline
 |
| rural  | ländlich  | * We live in a rural area with lots of fields.
* rural ↔ urban
 |
| area  | Areal; Gebiet; Fläche  | * What sports events are there in your area?
 |
| benefit  | Vorteil; Nutzen; Unterstützung  | * Living in New York has lots of benefits, e.g. great food, amazing events and an international atmosphere.
 |
| to cluster together  | sich zusammenscharren; sich aneinander kauern  | * The fans clustered together in front of the hotel to see their idol.
 |
| to collaborate  | zusammenarbeiten  | * The criminal collaborated with the police to receive a lower sentence.
* to collaborate = to work together
 |
| to exchange  | austauschen  | * Let’s exchange phone numbers.
* to exchange data/experiences/information/opinions/presents
* to exchange → to change
 |
| \*to go into decline  | verfallen  | * This had once been an important industrial area before it went into decline.
 |
| suburb  | Vorort  | * We moved from a small apartment downtown to a large house in the suburbs.
* suburb → suburban
 |
| to affect  | beeinflussen; beeinträchtigen; betreffen  | * His difficult childhood still affects his behaviour.
 |
| acceleration  | Beschleunigung  | * The crisis has led to an acceleration in the digitalisation process in schools.
* acceleration → to accelerate
 |
| inevitable  | unvermeidlich; unabwendbar  | * The current situation will have inevitable economic consequences.
* inevitable ↔ avoidable
 |
| development  | Entwicklung  | * We encourage our junior staff to make a career development plan so that they can reach their goals.
* development → to develop
 |
| creation  | Erschaffung; Erstellung; Schöpfung  | * The government is going to support the creation of new jobs in the field of education.
* creation → to create
 |
| trend  | Trend; Entwicklung; Richtung  | * This company constantly sets new trends in the communication sector.
* upward/downward trend
 |
| to work from home  | im Homeoffice arbeiten  | * In the past I had to commute over an hour to and from work, but now I can work from home.
 |
| adoption  | Annahme; Übernahme  | * The adoption of the new system went smoothly.
* adoption = the act of accepting sth, e.g. a new policy
* adoption → to adopt
 |
| e-commerce  | Onlinehandel; Internethandel  | * I work for an e-commerce company.
* E-commerce is short for electronic commerce.
 |
| to manage sth  | etw. bewältigen  | * They have successfully managed the difficult situation.
 |
| to handle  | umgehen mit  | * We have got the means to handle the crisis.
* to handle = to deal with
 |
| demand (for)  | Bedarf (an); Nachfrage (nach)  | * The demand for coal is down.
* demand (for) → to demand
 |
| uniform  | einheitlich; gleichmäßig  | * They agreed on keeping the rules uniform across the whole country.
 |
| to occur  | sich ereignen; vorkommen  | * Floods often occur in this region.
 |
| reduction  | Reduzierung; Verminderung  | * There has been a reduction in the number of available fish products.
* reduction ↔ rise
* reduction → to reduce
 |
| office space  | Bürofläche  | * This new building offers both residential and office space.
 |
| in comparison with/to  | im Vergleich mit/zu  | * In comparison with London, New York has taller skyscrapers.
* in comparison with/to → to compare
 |
| logistics (pl)  | Logistik  | * There are several people who have organised the logistics for the party, like setting up tables, buying food and drinks etc.
 |
| in close proximity (to)  | in unmittelbarer Nähe (von)  | * Our house is situated in close proximity to the train station.
 |
| beneficial  | nützlich  | * A basic knowledge of Spanish is beneficial if you want to travel to Mexico.
* beneficial → benefit
 |
| dynamic  | dynamisch  | * I’m part of a young and dynamic team.
* dynamic ↔ static
 |
| open-minded  | offen; aufgeschlossen  | * They often try new restaurants because they are open-minded towards different foods.
* open-minded = willing to consider new or different ideas
* open-minded ↔ narrow-minded
 |
| to boost  | antreiben; steigern; fördern  | * The company has boosted sales with their new campaign.
* to boost the economy/the industry/sales/production/prices/inflation
 |
| economic growth  | Wirtschaftswachstum  | * The current energy crisis is inhibiting economic growth.
* to drive/to stimulate/to inhibit economic growth
 |
| residential  | auf den Wohnsitz bezogen; Wohn-  | * We live in a residential area close to downtown.
* residential area/building/street
* residential → resident
 |
| to vary  | variieren; verschieden sein  | * The price for gas is not the same all the time. It varies.
* to vary → various → variety
 |
| to commute  | pendeln  | * Every day she takes two trains and one bus to commute to work.
* to commute → commuter
 |
| accommodation  | Unterbringung  | * We’re looking for accommodation in New York for four months.
* accommodation = a place where you can stay (e.g. for a holiday) or live
 |
| transport infrastructure  | Transportinfrastruktur; Verkehrsinfrastruktur  | * People in rural areas often depend on cars due to the poor public transport infrastructure.
 |
| frequent  | häufig  | * She asks frequent questions because she’s a curious person.
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